| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :---: |
| OVERCALLS |
| rule of -123 |
| light in reopening position |
| vs 1*:ASTRO $2 \boldsymbol{*}=\boldsymbol{\downarrow}$ +other 5card if only 4card $\downarrow$ |
| $2 \uparrow=\uparrow+$ other 5card minor if only 4card $\uparrow$ |
| 1level suit= lead indication |
| 1NT OVERCALL |
| $2^{\text {nd }} 16-18 / 4^{\text {th }} 11-14$ |
| JUMP OVERCALLS |
| 2NT=55 lowest |
| 3\%=55 highest |
| otherwise rule of -123 |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUEBIDS |
| direct cuebid of opening=55 outliers |
| cuebid of overcall=limit or better with support |
| jump cuebid of overcall=request for stopper |
| VS. NT |
| Identical approach against weak and strong |
| ASTRO (see above) |
| VS.PREEMPTS |
| solid in immediate position |
| courageous in reopening position |
| take-out DBL up to and including 4v |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS |
| suit without jump |
| lowest of two touching suits with jump |
| pointed-rounded NT if two non-touching suits |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| of 1* t : inverted majors |
| RDBL=no fit - strongish |




|  |  |  |  | DESCIPTION | RESPONSE | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE AND PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 |  | 3 | 40 |  |  |  | standard |
| 1 |  | 3 |  | 12-19 HP / longest minor | standard | after DBL by opps $\times 1$-switch |  |
| 10 |  | 5 |  | 12-19 HP / 5+ card suit | 3 with fit and 6/8 LTC | final bid/ controls |  |
| 19 |  | 5 |  | 12-19 HP / 5+ card suit | $3 \checkmark$ with fit and 5/7 LTC | final bid / controls |  |
| 1NT |  |  |  | 15-17 HP | Stayman/Niemeijer/transfers to all suits |  |  |
| 24 | $\checkmark$ |  |  | weak (5+) or semi-forcing | relay$2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{F} 1$ | if strong NT Stayman and Niemeijer |  |
| 2 | $\checkmark$ |  |  | weak (5+) or forcing |  |  |  |
| 20 | $\checkmark$ | =5 |  | 5/5 M/m | $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ "m?" |  |  |
| 29 | $\checkmark$ | =5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2NT | $\checkmark$ | 54 |  | pre-empt in or strong two-suiter | relay and possibly $2^{\text {nd }}$ suit |  |  |
| 34 | $\checkmark$ | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | $\checkmark$ | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30 | $\checkmark$ | 59 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39 | $\checkmark$ | 7\% |  | Gambling | 3NT or 4 for pass/correct |  |  |
| 3NT | $\checkmark$ | 74 |  | pre-empt in | relay |  |  |
| 4 | $\checkmark$ | 7 |  |  |  | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
| 4 | $\checkmark$ | 8 |  |  |  | Normal, RKC and Exclusion Blackwood: standard 4 if directly after 1NT 4 m is RKC in uncontested bidding splinters and control bids: standard |  |
| 40 | $\checkmark$ | 89 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 x |  | 8 |  | standard |  |  |  |  |

